

THE ANNALS *of* APPLIED STATISTICS

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EDITORIAL:
SHAPING THE FUTURE: A VISION FOR THE *Annals of Applied Statistics*
IN A TRANSFORMATIVE ERA

PERIODOGRAM REGRESSION: A TWO-STAGE MIXED EFFECTS APPROACH FOR MODELLING MULTIPLE INTEGER-VALUED TIME SERIES OF TROPICAL CYCLONE FREQUENCY

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Tropical cyclones (TC) are significant indicators of evolving climate dynamics. Two primary responses of interest are the cyclone frequency and intensity. In this paper we propose a novel integrated modelling framework for simultaneous modelling of TC frequency across several meteorological regions within Australasia. The key methodological insight is to model the second-order properties of multiple integer-valued time series in frequency domain, instead of parametric time domain models. We take a two-stage semiparametric approach, where large scale environmental variation is modelled using generalized linear models while the stochastic variation, including spatial heterogeneity, is estimated using spectral analysis of time series under a hierarchical generating model. Using longitudinal data analysis, we are able to jointly model periodicities in TC frequencies and their correlation with El Niño–Southern Oscillation (ENSO) cycles as well as the spatial variation between regions. We project the fitted model to obtain one-step-ahead forecasts under the principle of best linear unbiased estimation. This semiparametric approach allows us to obliterate the uniqueness matter of parametric integer-valued time series modelling. Additional methodological advantages include tests for spatial heterogeneity and temporal second-order stationarity. The data analysis corroborates previous findings on declining trend of tropical cyclone frequencies, in the short-term.

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HETEROGENEOUS TREATMENT AND SPILLOVER EFFECTS UNDER CLUSTERED NETWORK INTERFERENCE

BY FALCO J. BARGAGLI-STOFFI^{1,a} , COSTANZA TORTU^{2,b}  AND
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The bulk of causal inference studies rule out the presence of interference between units. However, in many real-world scenarios, units are interconnected by social, physical, or virtual ties, and the effect of the treatment can spill from one unit to other connected individuals in the network. In this paper, we develop a machine learning method that uses tree-based algorithms and a Horvitz–Thompson estimator to assess the heterogeneity of treatment and spillover effects with respect to individual, neighborhood, and network characteristics in the context of clustered networks and interference within clusters. The proposed network causal tree (NCT) algorithm has several advantages. First, it allows the investigation of the heterogeneity of the treatment effect, avoiding potential bias due to the presence of interference. Second, understanding the heterogeneity of both treatment and spillover effects can guide policymakers in scaling up interventions, designing targeting strategies, and increasing cost-effectiveness. We investigate the performance of our NCT method using a Monte Carlo simulation study and illustrate its application to assess the heterogeneous effects of information sessions on the uptake of a new weather insurance policy in rural China.

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LEVERAGING CELLPHONE-DERIVED MOBILITY NETWORKS TO ASSESS COVID-19 TRAVEL RISK

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Since the beginning of the Covid-19 pandemic, public health authorities across the globe have implemented policies, such as lockdowns, in an attempt to reduce population mobility and, consequently, person-to-person contacts. It is well known that lockdowns reduce mobility, but to what extent does this reduction in mobility lead to lower infection rates? In this paper we extend the endemic-epidemic modeling framework in a principled manner, incorporating temporally changing mobility network data and quantifying the risk associated with travelling throughout the first year of the pandemic in two Spanish communities.

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RISK SET MATCHED DIFFERENCE-IN-DIFFERENCES FOR THE ANALYSIS OF EFFECT MODIFICATION IN AN OBSERVATIONAL STUDY ON THE IMPACT OF GUN VIOLENCE ON HEALTH OUTCOMES

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Gun violence is a major source of injury and death in the United States. However, relatively little is known about the effects of firearm injuries on survivors and their family members and how these effects vary. To study these questions and, more generally, to address a gap in the methodological causal inference literature, we present a framework for the study of effect modification or heterogeneous treatment effects in difference-in-differences designs. We implement a new matching technique, combining profile matching and risk set matching to: (i) preserve the time alignment of covariates, exposure, and outcomes, avoiding pitfalls of other common approaches for difference-in-differences, and (ii) explicitly control biases due to imbalances in observed covariates in subgroups discovered from the data. Our case study shows significant and persistent effects of nonfatal firearm injuries on several health outcomes for those injured and on the mental health of their family members. Sensitivity analyses reveal that these results are moderately robust to unmeasured confounding bias. Finally, while the effects for those injured vary largely by the severity of the injury and its documented intent, for families, effects are strongest for those whose relative's injury is documented as resulting from an assault, self-harm, or law enforcement intervention.

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PREDICTING CENSUS SURVEY RESPONSE RATES WITH PARSIMONIOUS ADDITIVE MODELS AND STRUCTURED INTERACTIONS

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In this paper we consider the problem of predicting survey response rates using a family of flexible and interpretable nonparametric models. The study is motivated by the U.S. Census Bureau’s well-known ROAM application, which uses a linear regression model trained on the U.S. Census Planning Database data to identify hard-to-survey areas. A crowdsourcing competition (*Public Opin. Q.* **81** (2016) 144–156) organized more than 10 years ago revealed that machine learning methods, based on ensembles of regression trees, led to the best performance in predicting survey response rates; however, the corresponding models could not be adopted for the intended application due to their black-box nature. We consider nonparametric additive models with a small number of main and pairwise interaction effects using ℓ_0 -based penalization. From a methodological viewpoint, we study our estimator’s computational and statistical aspects and discuss variants incorporating strong hierarchical interactions. Our algorithms (open-sourced on GitHub) extend the computational frontiers of existing algorithms for sparse additive models to be able to handle datasets relevant to the application we consider. We discuss and interpret findings from our model on the U.S. Census Planning Database. In addition to being useful from an interpretability standpoint, our models lead to predictions comparable to popular black-box machine learning methods based on gradient boosting and feedforward neural networks—suggesting that it is possible to have models that have the best of both worlds, good model accuracy and interpretability.

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ULTRA-SPARSE SMALL AREA ESTIMATION WITH SUPER HEAVY-TAILED PRIORS FOR INTERNAL MIGRATION FLOWS

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Migration flows represent an important component of global sustainable development and demographic trends. However, the dynamic nature of the migration phenomenon, known issues of undercoverage of administrative records and long intercensal periods make estimation of internal migration a very challenging task. In this work we focus on the estimation of internal migration in Colombia, which is the subject of an ongoing armed conflict that has triggered forced and voluntary population movements from rural areas. Motivated by the high variability of migration flows across small areas in Colombia, we propose the use of super heavy-tailed (SHT) priors for sparse and ultra-sparse small area effects under a Fay–Herriot model.

We establish theoretical properties of a family of log-Cauchy priors and a new SHT prior obtained by considering a four parameter beta (FPB) density. We provide especially suited Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) algorithms that can also be applied to other global-local families of priors in small area contexts. In addition, we consider a simulation study to illustrate how our proposal improves the precision of posterior estimates in sparse and ultra-sparse settings compared to other existing priors in the literature. Finally, we apply our proposed methodology to the estimation of internal migration in Colombia and obtain results with improved precision that are consistent with the population dynamics in the country. Moreover, we provide practical suggestions for official statisticians and other practitioners who desire to use our proposed framework in their own SAE problems.

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POD-BIN: A PROBABILITY OF DECISION BAYESIAN INTERVAL DESIGN FOR TIME-TO-EVENT DOSE-FINDING TRIALS WITH MULTIPLE TOXICITY GRADES

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We introduce a Bayesian framework centered on the “probability of decision” for designing dose-finding trials. The proposed PoD-BIN design evaluates the posterior predictive probabilities of up-and-down decisions. In PoD-BIN, multiple grades of toxicity, categorized as mild toxicity (MT) and dose-limiting toxicity (DLT), are simultaneously modeled, with the primary outcome being time-to-toxicity for both MT and DLT. This approach allows the enrollment of new patients while previously enrolled patients are still being monitored for toxicity, potentially reducing the trial duration. The Bayesian decision rules in PoD-BIN employ the probability of decisions to balance the trade-off between accelerating the trial and the risk of exposing patients to excessively toxic doses. Through numerical examples, we illustrate the trade-off between speed and safety of PoD-BIN and compare it with existing designs. PoD-BIN demonstrates the ability to control the frequency of risky decisions while simultaneously shortening trial duration in simulations.

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INFERRING SYNERGISTIC AND ANTAGONISTIC INTERACTIONS IN MIXTURES OF EXPOSURES

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There is abundant interest in assessing the joint effects of multiple exposures on human health. This is often referred to as the mixtures problem in environmental epidemiology and toxicology. Classically, studies have examined the adverse health effects of different chemicals one at a time, but there is concern that certain chemicals may act together to amplify each other's effects. Such amplification is referred to as *synergistic* interaction, while chemicals that inhibit each other's effects have *antagonistic* interactions. Current approaches for assessing the health effects of chemical mixtures do not explicitly consider synergy or antagonism in the modeling, instead focusing on either parametric or unconstrained nonparametric dose response surface modeling. The parametric case can be too inflexible, while nonparametric methods face a curse of dimensionality that leads to overly wiggly and uninterpretable surface estimates. We propose a Bayesian approach that decomposes the response surface into additive main effects and pairwise interaction effects and then detects synergistic and antagonistic interactions. Variable selection decisions for each interaction component are also provided. This Synergistic Antagonistic Interaction Detection (SAID) framework is evaluated relative to existing approaches using simulation experiments and an application to data from NHANES.

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CONTOUR LOCATION FOR RELIABILITY IN AIRFOIL SIMULATION EXPERIMENTS USING DEEP GAUSSIAN PROCESSES

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Bayesian deep Gaussian processes (DGPs) outperform ordinary GPs as surrogate models of complex computer experiments when response surface dynamics are nonstationary, which is especially prevalent in aerospace simulations. Yet DGP surrogates have not been deployed for the canonical downstream task in that setting: reliability analysis through contour location (CL). In that context we are motivated by a simulation of an RAE-2822 transonic airfoil which demarcates efficient and inefficient flight conditions. Level sets separating passable vs. failable operating conditions are best learned through strategic sequential designs. There are two limitations to modern CL methodology which hinder DGP integration in this setting. First, derivative-based optimization underlying acquisition functions is thwarted by sampling-based Bayesian (i.e., MCMC) inference, which is essential for DGP posterior integration. Second, canonical acquisition criteria, such as entropy, are famously myopic to the extent that optimization may even be undesirable. Here we tackle both of these limitations at once, proposing a hybrid criterion that explores along the Pareto front of entropy and (predictive) uncertainty, requiring evaluation only at strategically located “triangulation” candidates. We showcase DGP CL performance in several synthetic benchmark exercises and on the RAE-2822 airfoil.

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HAS THE COVID-19 OUTBREAK CAPSIZED THE PREDICTIVE PERFORMANCE OF BAYESIAN VAR MODELS WITH COINTEGRATION AND TIME-VARYING VOLATILITY?

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We check whether taking into account long-term relationships in heteroscedastic VAR models affects their predictive performance before and during the Covid-19 pandemic. Also, we examine whether the predictions can benefit from suspending posterior updates at some point. Empirical analysis covers five different economies and uses Bayesian VAR/VEC models with volatility specifications combining stochastic volatility and GARCH processes. It emerges that, while accounting for cointegration relationships in the models enhances their predictive performance prior to the pandemic, it may be counterproductive for times of economic crisis. Additionally, refraining from keeping the posterior updated does improve the predictions, but only rarely.

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ESTIMATING PRODUCT CANNIBALISATION IN WHOLESALE USING MULTIVARIATE HAWKES PROCESSES WITH INHIBITION

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Product cannibalisation in the marketplace refers to the decrease in the sales of one product due to competition from another product. We examine this phenomenon in a wholesale data set provided by a major international company. We use a multivariate Hawkes process where each product is represented by a dimension, with cross-inhibition effects that model product cannibalisation. To implement the Hawkes process with inhibition, we resolve challenges regarding the integration of the intensity function and introduce a new, less restrictive condition for stability, as existing conditions are unnecessarily strict under inhibition. We conduct our analysis in a Bayesian framework for which we design a dimension-independent prior on the cross-inhibition based on a reparametrisation.

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POISSON CLUSTER PROCESS MODELS FOR DETECTING ULTRA-DIFFUSE GALAXIES

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We propose a novel set of Poisson cluster process (PCP) models to detect ultra-diffuse galaxies (UDGs), a class of extremely faint, enigmatic galaxies of substantial interest in modern astrophysics. We model the unobserved UDG locations as parent points in a PCP and infer their positions based on the observed spatial point patterns of their old star cluster systems. Many UDGs have somewhere from a few to hundreds of these old star clusters, which we treat as offspring points in our models. We also present a new framework to construct a marked PCP model using the marks/characteristics of star clusters (their colors, brightnesses, etc.). The marked PCP model may enhance the detection of UDGs and offers broad applicability to problems in other disciplines. To assess the overall model performance, we design an innovative assessment tool for spatial prediction problems where only point-referenced ground truth is available, overcoming the limitation of standard ROC analyses where spatial Boolean reference maps are required. We construct a bespoke blocked Gibbs adaptive spatial birth-death-move Markov chain Monte Carlo algorithm to infer the locations of UDGs using real data from a *Hubble Space Telescope* imaging survey. Based on our performance assessment tool, our novel models significantly outperform existing approaches using the log-Gaussian Cox process. We also obtained preliminary evidence that the marked PCP model may improve UDG detection performance compared to the model without marks. Furthermore, we find evidence of a potential new “dark galaxy” that was not detected by previous methods.

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THE SHORT-TERM DYNAMICS OF CONFLICT-DRIVEN DISPLACEMENT: BAYESIAN MODELING OF DISAGGREGATED DATA FROM SOMALIA

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Understanding the short-run dynamics of conflict and forced displacement is crucial for the design of effective policy responses, yet quantitative analyses in this realm are sparse. This is primarily due to the scarcity of high-frequency displacement data and methodological challenges arising when modeling imperfect data collected in conflict zones. Addressing both issues, we develop a Bayesian panel regression model to assess the short-term impact of conflict on displacement in Somalia, utilizing weekly panel data that encompasses eight million displacements and 19,000 conflict events from 2017 to 2023. Results suggest a rapid and nonlinear displacement response postconflict, with significant heterogeneity in effects dependent on the nature of conflict events. In a displacement forecasting exercise, our model outperforms standard benchmarks, underscoring its potential for informing decision-makers in crisis scenarios.

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ACCOUNTING FOR SHARED COVARIATES IN SEMIPARAMETRIC BAYESIAN ADDITIVE REGRESSION TREES

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We propose some extensions to semiparametric models based on Bayesian additive regression trees (BART). In the semiparametric BART paradigm, the response variable is approximated by a linear predictor and a BART model, where the linear component is responsible for estimating the main effects and BART accounts for nonspecified interactions and nonlinearities. Previous semiparametric models based on BART have assumed that the set of covariates in the linear predictor and the BART model are mutually exclusive in an attempt to avoid poor coverage properties and reduce bias in the estimates of the parameters in the linear predictor. The main novelty in our approach lies in the way we change the tree-generation moves in BART to deal with this bias and resolve nonidentifiability issues between the parametric and nonparametric components, even when they have covariates in common. This allows us to model complex interactions involving the covariates of primary interest, both among themselves and with those in the BART component. Our novel method is developed with a view to analysing data from an international education assessment, where certain predictors of students' achievements in mathematics are of particular interpretational interest. Through additional simulation studies and another application to a well-known benchmark dataset, we also show competitive performance when compared to regression models, alternative formulations of semiparametric BART, and other tree-based methods. The implementation of the proposed method is available at <https://github.com/ebprado/CSP-BART>.

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STATISTICAL INFERENCE FOR REGRESSION WITH IMPUTED BINARY COVARIATES WITH APPLICATION TO EMOTION RECOGNITION

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In the flourishing live streaming industry, accurate recognition of streamers' emotions has become a critical research focus with profound implications for audience engagement and content optimization. However, precise emotion coding typically requires manual annotation by trained experts, making it extremely expensive and time-consuming to obtain complete observational data for large-scale studies. Motivated by this challenge in streamer emotion recognition, we develop here a novel imputation method together with a principled statistical inference procedure for analyzing partially observed binary data. Specifically, we assume for each observation an auxiliary feature vector, which is sufficiently cheap to be fully collected for the whole sample. We next assume a small pilot sample with both the target binary covariates (i.e., the emotion status) and the auxiliary features fully observed, of which the size could be considerably smaller than that of the whole sample. Thereafter, a regression model can be constructed for the target binary covariates and the auxiliary features. This enables us to impute the missing binary features using the fully observed auxiliary features for the entire sample. We establish the associated asymptotic theory for principled statistical inference and present extensive simulation experiments, demonstrating the effectiveness and theoretical soundness of our proposed method. Furthermore, we validate our approach using a comprehensive dataset on emotion recognition in live streaming, demonstrating that our imputation method yields smaller standard errors and is more statistically efficient than using pilot data only. Our findings have significant implications for enhancing user experience and optimizing engagement on streaming platforms.

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OVERLAP VIOLATIONS IN EXTERNAL VALIDITY: APPLICATION TO UGANDAN CASH TRANSFER PROGRAMS

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Estimating externally valid causal effects is a foundational problem in the social and biomedical sciences. Generalizing or transporting causal estimates from an experimental sample to a target population of interest relies on an overlap (or positivity) assumption between the experimental sample and the target population. In practice, having full overlap between an experimental sample and a target population can be implausible. In the following paper, we introduce a framework for considering external validity in the presence of overlap violations. We propose a novel bias decomposition that parameterizes the bias from an overlap violation into two components: (1) the proportion of units omitted and (2) the degree to which omitting the units moderates the treatment effect. The bias decomposition offers an intuitive and straightforward approach to conducting sensitivity analysis to assess robustness to overlap violations. Furthermore, we introduce a suite of sensitivity tools in the form of summary measures and benchmarking, which help researchers consider the plausibility of the overlap violations. We illustrate the proposed framework on an experiment evaluating the impact of a cash transfer program in Northern Uganda.

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A THREE-STATE COUPLED MARKOV SWITCHING MODEL FOR COVID-19 OUTBREAKS ACROSS QUEBEC BASED ON HOSPITAL ADMISSIONS

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Recurrent COVID-19 outbreaks have placed immense strain on the hospital system in Quebec. We develop a Bayesian three-state coupled Markov switching model to analyze COVID-19 outbreaks across Quebec based on admissions in the 30 largest hospitals. Within each catchment area, we assume the existence of three states for the disease: absence, a new state meant to account for many zeroes in some of the smaller areas; endemic and outbreak. Then we assume the disease switches between the three states in each area through a series of coupled nonhomogeneous hidden Markov chains. Unlike previous approaches, the transition probabilities may depend on covariates and the occurrence of outbreaks in neighboring areas to account for geographical outbreak spread. Additionally, to prevent rapid switching between endemic and outbreak periods we introduce clone states into the model which enforce minimum endemic and outbreak durations. We make some interesting findings, such as that mobility in retail and recreation venues had a positive association with the development and persistence of new COVID-19 outbreaks in Quebec. Based on model comparison, our contributions show promise in improving state estimation retrospectively and in real-time, especially when there are smaller areas and highly spatially synchronized outbreaks. Furthermore, our approach offers new and interesting epidemiological interpretations, such as being able to estimate the effect of covariates on disease extinction.

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DISENTANGLING THE STRUCTURE OF ECOLOGICAL BIPARTITE NETWORKS FROM OBSERVATION PROCESSES

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The structure of a bipartite interaction network can be described by providing a clustering for each of the two types of nodes. Such clusterings are outputted by fitting a latent block model (LBM) on an observed network that comes from a sampling of species interactions. However, the sampling is limited and possibly uneven. This may jeopardize the fit of the LBM and then the description of the structure of the network by detecting structures resulting from the sampling and not from actual underlying ecological phenomena. If the observed interaction network consists of a weighted bipartite network where the number of observed interactions between two species is available, the sampling efforts for all species can be estimated and used to correct the LBM fit. We propose to combine an observation model that accounts for sampling and an LBM for describing the structure of underlying possible ecological interactions. We develop an original inference procedure for this model, the efficiency of which is demonstrated in simulation studies. Its relevance and its practical interest are attested on a large dataset of plant-pollinator networks, as we observe structural change on most of the networks depending on whether observation processes are accounted for or not.

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COMPARATIVE JUDGEMENT MODELLING TO MAP FORCED MARRIAGE AT LOCAL LEVELS

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Forcing someone into marriage against their will is a violation of their human rights. In 2021, the county of Nottinghamshire, U.K., launched a strategy to tackle forced marriage and violence against women and girls. We set out to map the risk of forced marriage across the county to support the strategy and enable the development of local interventions. However, there was no centralised database for forced marriage in the county and carrying out a survey using standard survey methods was unlikely to produce robust results due to the hidden nature of this crime. Comparative judgement provides a survey design that can map the risk of forced marriage through pairwise comparisons. Current comparative judgement models require studies to have a large number of participants, so we developed a more flexible spatial modelling structure and a mechanism to schedule comparisons more effectively. The proposed modelling structure reduced the data collection burden and made a comparative judgement study feasible with a small number of participants. Underpinning this structure is a latent variable representation that improves on the scalability of inferential procedures of previous comparative judgement models. We used these methods to map the risk of forced marriage across Nottinghamshire, thereby supporting the county's strategy for tackling violence against women and girls.

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MORE POWER TO YOU: USING MACHINE LEARNING TO AUGMENT HUMAN CODING FOR MORE EFFICIENT INFERENCE IN TEXT-BASED RANDOMIZED TRIALS

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For randomized trials that use text as an outcome, traditional approaches for assessing treatment impact require that each document first be manually coded for constructs of interest by trained human raters. This process, the current standard, is both time-consuming and limiting: even the largest human coding efforts are typically constrained to measure only a small set of dimensions across a subsample of available texts. In this work we present an inferential framework that can be used to increase the power of an impact assessment, given a fixed human-coding budget, by taking advantage of any “untapped” observations—those documents not manually scored due to time or resource constraints—as a supplementary resource. Our approach, a methodological combination of causal inference, survey sampling methods, and machine learning, has four steps: (1) select and code a sample of documents, (2) build a machine learning model to predict the human-coded outcomes from a set of automatically extracted text features, (3) generate machine-predicted scores for all documents and use these scores to estimate treatment impacts, and (4) adjust the final impact estimates using the residual differences between human-coded and machine-predicted outcomes. This final step ensures any biases in the modeling procedure do not propagate to biases in final estimated effects. Through an extensive simulation study and an application to a recent field trial in education, we show that our proposed approach can be used to reduce the scope of a human-coding effort while maintaining nominal power to detect a significant treatment impact.

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TRACING THE IMPACTS OF MOUNT PINATUBO ERUPTION ON REGIONAL CLIMATE USING SPATIALLY-VARYING CHANGEPOINT DETECTION

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Significant events, such as volcanic eruptions, can have global and long-lasting impacts on climate. These global impacts, however, are not uniform across space and time. Understanding how the Mt. Pinatubo eruption affects global and regional climate is of great interest for predicting the impact on climate due to similar events as well as understanding the possible effect of the stratospheric aerosol injections proposed to combat climate change. While many studies illustrated the impact of the Pinatubo eruption on a global scale, studies at a fine regional scale are scarce. We propose a Bayesian spatially-varying changepoint detection and estimation method to trace the impact of Mt. Pinatubo eruption on regional climate. Our approach takes into account the diffusing nature and spatial correlation of the climate changes attributed to the volcanic eruption. We illustrate our method and demonstrate its advantages over an existing changepoint detection method through simulations. Finally, we apply our method to monthly stratospheric aerosol optical depth and surface temperature data from 1985 to 1995 to detect and estimate changepoints following the 1991 Mt. Pinatubo eruption. Our results quantitatively characterize the spatial pattern of the eruption’s impact on regional climate, complementing the previous studies on the global impact of the Pinatubo eruption.

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A SPATIAL AUTOREGRESSIVE RANDOM FOREST ALGORITHM FOR SMALL-AREA SPATIAL PREDICTION

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In spatial areal unit data with missing or suppressed values, it is desirable to create models that are able to predict observations that are not available. Typically, statistical spatial smoothing models fitted in a Bayesian hierarchical framework are used for this purpose, which capture any unexplained residual spatial autocorrelation in the data through conditional autoregressive (CAR) or spatial autoregressive (SAR) priors applied to a set of random effects. In contrast, typical machine learning approaches, such as random forests or neural networks, ignore this residual autocorrelation and instead base predictions on complex nonlinear feature-target relationships. In this paper we propose SPAR-Forest, a novel spatial prediction algorithm that fuses random forests with spatial smoothing models. By iteratively re-fitting a random forest combined with a Bayesian CAR or SAR model in one algorithm, SPAR-Forest can incorporate flexible feature-target relationships while still accounting for the residual spatial autocorrelation. Our results, based on a Scottish property price data set and multiple simulated data sets, show that SPAR-Forest outperforms Bayesian CAR/SAR models, random forests, and state-of-the-art hybrid approaches, including geographical random forests, providing a state-of-the-art framework for small-area spatial prediction.

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DYNAMIC PREDICTION WITH MULTIVARIATE LONGITUDINAL OUTCOMES AND LONGITUDINAL MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING DATA

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Alzheimer's Disease (AD) is a common neurodegenerative disorder impairing multiple domains. Recent AD studies, for example, the Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative (ADNI) study, collect multimodal data to better understand AD severity and progression. To facilitate precision medicine for high-risk individuals, it is essential to develop an AD predictive model that leverages multimodal data and provides accurate personalized predictions of dementia occurrences. In this article we propose a multivariate functional mixed model with longitudinal magnetic resonance imaging data (MFMM-LMRI) that jointly models longitudinal neurological scores, longitudinal voxelwise MRI data, and the survival outcome as dementia onset. We model longitudinal MRI data using the joint and individual variation explained (JIVE) approach. We investigate two functional forms linking the longitudinal and survival processes. We adopt the Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) method to obtain posterior samples. We establish a dynamic prediction framework that predicts longitudinal trajectories and the probability of dementia occurrence. The simulation study with various sample sizes and event rates supports the validity of the method. We apply the MFMM-LMRI to the motivating ADNI study and conclude that additional ApoE- ϵ 4 alleles and a higher latent disease profile are associated with a higher risk of dementia onset. We detect a significant association between the longitudinal MRI data and the survival outcome. The instantaneous model with longitudinal MRI data has the best fitting and predictive performance.

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IDENTIFYING PEER INFLUENCE IN THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES ADJUSTING FOR LATENT HOMOPHILY

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We investigate peer role model influence on successful graduation from therapeutic communities (TCs) for substance abuse and criminal behavior. We use data from three TCs that kept records of exchanges of affirmations among residents and their precise entry and exit dates, allowing us to form peer networks and define a causal effect of interest. The role model effect measures the difference in the expected outcome of a resident (ego) who can observe one of their peers graduate before the ego's exit vs. not graduating. To identify peer influence in the presence of unobserved homophily in observational data, we model the network with a latent variable model. We show that our peer influence estimator is asymptotically unbiased when the unobserved latent positions are estimated from the observed network. We additionally propose a measurement error bias correction method to further reduce bias due to estimating latent positions. Our simulations show the proposed latent homophily adjustment and bias correction perform well in finite samples. We also extend the methodology to the case of binary response with a probit model. Our results indicate a positive effect of peers' graduation on residents' graduation and that it differs based on gender, race, and the definition of the role model effect. A counterfactual exercise quantifies the potential benefits of an intervention directly on the treated resident and indirectly on their peers through network propagation.

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EBICOP: ENSEMBLE BIVARIATE COPULAS FOR MODELING MULTIVARIATE CYBER DATA BREACH RISKS

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Modeling cyber data breach risks poses a formidable challenge, primarily due to the intricate multivariate dependencies within a backdrop of limited data. This study proposes a novel ensemble learning approach that effectively captures both the temporal and cross-sectional dependence inherent in cyber risks. The proposed approach is significantly different from those traditional ones that directly model the multivariate dependence among risks. Instead, our approach leverages bivariate copulas to generate predictive members to capture the multivariate dependence, and the resulting predictive distribution is calibrated by minimizing the distribution score. Furthermore, the proposed model is applied in insurance pricing, and the results show that it can lead to more profitable contracts. Through extensive simulations and analysis of real-world data, our findings reveal that the proposed model has satisfactory fitting and predictive performance and outperforms those in the literature.

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NESTED DIRICHLET MODELS FOR UNSUPERVISED ATTACK PATTERN DETECTION IN HONEYPOT DATA

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Cyber systems are under near-constant threat from intrusion attempts. Attacks types vary, but each attempt typically has a specific underlying intent, and the perpetrators are typically groups of individuals with similar objectives. Clustering attacks appearing to share a common intent is very valuable to threat-hunting experts. This article explores Dirichlet distribution topic models for clustering terminal session commands collected from honeypots, which are special network hosts designed to entice malicious attackers. The main practical implications of clustering the sessions are two-fold: finding similar groups of attacks and identifying outliers. A range of statistical models are considered, adapted to the structures of command-line syntax. In particular, concepts of primary and secondary topics, and then session-level and command-level topics, are introduced into the models to improve interpretability. The proposed methods are further extended in a Bayesian non-parametric fashion to allow unboundedness in the vocabulary size and the number of latent intents. The methods are shown to discover an unusual MIRAI variant, which attempts to take over existing cryptocurrency coin-mining infrastructure, not detected by traditional topic-modelling approaches.

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A NOVEL FRAMEWORK TO QUANTIFY UNCERTAINTY IN PEPTIDE-TANDEM MASS SPECTRUM MATCHES WITH APPLICATION TO NANOBODY PEPTIDE IDENTIFICATION

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Nanobodies are small antibody fragments derived from camelids that selectively bind to antigens. These proteins have marked physicochemical properties that support advanced therapeutics, including possible treatments for SARS-CoV-2. To realize their potential, bottom-up proteomics via liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) has been proposed to identify antigen-specific nanobodies at the proteome scale, where a critical component of this pipeline is matching nanobody peptides to their begotten tandem mass spectra. While peptide-spectrum matching is a well-studied problem, we show the sequence similarity between nanobody peptides violates key assumptions necessary to infer nanobody peptide-spectrum matches (PSMs) with the standard target-decoy paradigm and prove these violations beget inflated error rates. To address these issues, we develop a novel framework and method that treats peptide-spectrum matching as a Bayesian model selection problem with an incomplete model space, which are, to our knowledge, the first to account for all sources of PSM error without relying on the aforementioned assumptions. Our work also demonstrates how to leverage novel retention time and spectrum prediction tools to develop accurate and discriminating data-generating models and, to our knowledge, provides the first rigorous description of MS/MS spectrum noise. We illustrate our method's superior performance on simulated and real nanobody data.

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HETEROGENEOUS NETWORK ANALYSIS OF DISEASE CLINICAL TREATMENT MEASURES VIA MINING ELECTRONIC MEDICAL RECORD DATA

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The analysis of clinical treatment measures has been extensively conducted and can facilitate more effective resource management and assist in better understanding diseases. Most of the existing analyses have been focused on a single disease or many diseases combined. Partly motivated by the successes of gene-centric and phenotypic human disease network (HDN) research, there has been growing interest in network analysis of clinical treatment measures. However, existing studies have been limited by a lack of attention to heterogeneity and relevant covariates, ineffectiveness of methods, and low data quality. In this study our goal is to mine the Taiwan National Health Insurance Research Database (NHIRD), a large population-level electronic medical record (EMR) database, and construct HDNs for the number of outpatient visits and medical cost. Significantly advancing from existing literature, the proposed analysis accommodates heterogeneity and the effects of covariates. Additionally, the proposed method effectively accommodates zero inflation, Poisson distribution, high dimensionality, and network sparsity. Computational and theoretical properties are carefully examined. Simulation demonstrates the competitive performance of the proposed approach. In the analysis of NHIRD data, two and four subject groups are identified for outpatient visit and medical cost, respectively. The interconnections, hubs, and network modules are found to have sound implications.

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VARIABLE SCREENING AND SPATIAL SMOOTHING IN FRÉCHET REGRESSION WITH APPLICATION TO DIFFUSION TENSOR IMAGING

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Modern applications in medical imaging often include high-dimensional predictors and spatially dependent responses in the non-Euclidean space. For example, in imaging-genetics studies, our objective is to study the relationship between single-nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs), a high-dimensional predictor vector, and diffusion tensor imaging (DTI) responses, which are thousands to millions of voxelwise 3×3 symmetric positive definite (SPD) matrices. In this paper we develop a fast and pragmatic method of regressing spatially associated random responses on a high-dimensional predictor set. Specifically, we focus on two related problems: fast variable screening of high-dimensional predictors and smoothing techniques for non-Euclidean spatially associated responses. Under a Fréchet regression framework (which handles regression of SPD matrix-variate responses on covariates in Euclidean space), we propose a two-stage approach, where a screening method (using distance covariances in metric spaces) is employed to mitigate high-dimensionality (Stage 1), followed by deriving a closed-form solution that powers elegant smoothing of the spatially associated SPD responses (Stage 2). We investigate the finite-sample properties of our method using synthetic data generated under various settings and present illustration via analysis of an imaging-genetics (DTI responses with genetic and demographic predictors) dataset, derived from the Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative 2. Code for implementing our proposed method is available in the GitHub link: <https://github.com/leiyang-ly/Frechet-regression>.

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ADDITIVE DENSITY-ON-SCALAR REGRESSION IN BAYES HILBERT SPACES WITH AN APPLICATION TO GENDER ECONOMICS

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Motivated by research on gender identity norms and the distribution of the woman's share in a couple's total labor income, we consider additive regression models for densities as responses with scalar covariates. To preserve nonnegativity and integration to one under vector space operations, we formulate the model for densities in a Bayes Hilbert space, which allows to not only consider continuous densities but also, for example, discrete or mixed densities. Mixed ones occur in our application, as the woman's income share is a continuous variable having discrete point masses at zero and one for single-earner couples. Estimation is based on a gradient boosting algorithm, allowing for potentially numerous flexible (linear, nonlinear, categorical, interaction etc.) covariate effects and model selection. We show useful properties of Bayes Hilbert spaces related to subcompositional coherence, also yielding new (odds-ratio) interpretations of effect functions and simplified estimation for mixed densities via an orthogonal decomposition. Applying our approach to data from the German Socio-Economic Panel Study (SOEP) shows a more symmetric distribution in East German than in West German couples after reunification and a smaller child penalty comparing couples with and without minor children. These West–East differences become smaller but are persistent over time.

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ENDOGENEITY AND MOMENTS IN TIME SERIES MOMENTUM'S PREDICTABILITY TEST

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The predictability test is critical in developing momentum trading strategies. In time-series momentum (TSM) tests via linear predictive regressions, the classical and Newey–West t-tests have size distortions because of endogeneity and a lack of enough finite moments. To tackle these issues, this paper proposes a new test that features a model of the error correlations, weighted least squares estimation, and the random weighted bootstrap method. Simulations confirm its accurate size and good power. Empirically, we revisit the evidence in (*J. Financ. Econ.* **135** (2020) 774–794) and find that the TSM predictability detected by the new test is much more widespread than that by the Newey–West t-tests.

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INFERRING MECHANISTIC PARAMETERS OF SOMATIC HYPERMUTATION USING NEURAL NETWORKS AND APPROXIMATE BAYESIAN COMPUTATION

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Somatic hypermutation (SHM) is a critical enzyme-mediated process of the adaptive immune response in which antibodies acquire mutations to enhance antigen binding. Despite abundant research elucidating the biochemical basis of SHM, and substantial sequence data available for parameterization, previous computational models of SHM have not been explicitly mechanistic. In this paper we bridge this gap by developing a probabilistic latent variable model encapsulating a sequence of interacting steps, thus formulating the biochemical underpinnings of SHM in a mathematical framework. However, fitting this latent variable model is challenging. To navigate this complexity, we employ an approximate Bayesian computation strategy integrated with neural networks. We are able to estimate almost all of the parameters of the model to good accuracy but find that the parameters involving the boundaries of the nucleotide stripping process are slightly more challenging, given the type of data available.

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DESIGN-BASED INFERENCE FOR SPATIAL EXPERIMENTS UNDER UNKNOWN INTERFERENCE

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We consider design-based causal inference for spatial experiments in which treatments may have effects that bleed out and feed back in complex ways. Such spatial spillover effects violate the “no interference” assumption for standard causal inference methods. The complexity of spatial spillover effects also raises the risk of misspecification and bias in model-based analyses. We offer an approach for robust inference in such settings without having to specify a parametric outcome model. We define a spatial “average marginalized effect” (AME) that characterizes how, in expectation, units of observation that are a specified distance from an intervention location are affected by treatment at that location, averaging over effects emanating from other intervention nodes. We show that randomization is sufficient for nonparametric identification of the AME, even if the nature of interference is unknown. Under mild restrictions on the extent of interference, we establish asymptotic distributions of estimators and provide methods for both sample-theoretic and randomization-based inference. We show conditions under which the AME recovers a structural effect. We illustrate our approach with a simulation study. Then we reanalyze a randomized field experiment and a quasi-experiment on forest conservation, showing how our approach offers robust inference on policy-relevant spillover effects.

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LOW-RANK LONGITUDINAL FACTOR REGRESSION WITH APPLICATION TO CHEMICAL MIXTURES

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Developmental epidemiology commonly focuses on assessing the association between multiple early life exposures and childhood health. Statistical analyses of data from such studies focus on inferring the contributions of individual exposures, while also characterizing time-varying and interacting effects. Such inferences are made more challenging by correlations among exposures, nonlinearity, and the curse of dimensionality. Motivated by studying the effects of prenatal bisphenol A (BPA) and phthalate exposures on glucose metabolism in adolescence using data from the ELEMENT study, we propose a low-rank longitudinal factor regression (LowFR) model for tractable inference on flexible longitudinal exposure effects. LowFR handles highly-correlated exposures using a Bayesian dynamic factor model, which is fit jointly with a health outcome via a novel factor regression approach. The model collapses on simpler and intuitive submodels when appropriate, while expanding to allow considerable flexibility in time-varying and interaction effects when supported by the data. After demonstrating LowFR’s effectiveness in simulations, we use it to analyze the ELEMENT data and find that diethyl and dibutyl phthalate metabolite levels in trimesters 1 and 2 are associated with altered glucose metabolism in adolescence.

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FUNCTIONAL CLUSTERING FOR LONGITUDINAL ASSOCIATIONS BETWEEN SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH AND STROKE MORTALITY IN THE U.S.

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Understanding the longitudinally changing associations between Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) and stroke mortality is essential for effective stroke management. Previous studies have uncovered significant regional disparities in the associations between SDOH and stroke mortality. However, existing studies have not utilized longitudinal associations to develop data-driven methods for regional division in stroke control. To fill this gap, we propose a novel clustering method to analyze SDOH-stroke mortality associations across U.S. counties. To enhance the interpretability of the clustering outcomes, we introduce a novel regularized expectation-maximization algorithm equipped with sparsity- and smoothness-pursued penalties, aiming at simultaneous clustering and variable selection in longitudinal associations. As a result, we can identify key SDOH that contributes to longitudinal changes in stroke mortality. This facilitates the clustering of U.S. counties based on the associations between these SDOH and stroke mortality. The effectiveness of our proposed method is demonstrated through extensive numerical studies. By applying our method to longitudinal data on SDOH and stroke mortality at the county level, we identify 18 important SDOH for stroke mortality and divide the U.S. counties into two clusters based on these selected SDOH. Our findings unveil complex regional heterogeneity in the longitudinal associations between SDOH and stroke mortality, providing valuable insights into region-specific SDOH adjustments for mitigating stroke mortality.

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NONPARAMETRIC CAUSAL DECOMPOSITION OF GROUP DISPARITIES

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We introduce a new nonparametric causal decomposition approach that identifies the mechanisms by which a treatment variable contributes to a group-based outcome disparity. Our approach distinguishes three mechanisms: group differences in: (1) treatment prevalence, (2) average treatment effects, and (3) selection into treatment based on individual-level treatment effects. Our approach reformulates classic Kitagawa–Blinder–Oaxaca decompositions in causal and nonparametric terms, complements causal mediation analysis by explaining group disparities instead of group effects, and isolates conceptually distinct mechanisms conflated in recent random equalization decompositions. In contrast to all prior approaches, our framework uniquely identifies differential selection into treatment as a novel disparity-generating mechanism. Our approach can be used for both the retrospective causal explanation of disparities and the prospective planning of interventions to change disparities. We present both an unconditional and a conditional decomposition, where the latter quantifies the contributions of the treatment within levels of certain covariates. We develop nonparametric estimators that are $\sqrt{n}$ -consistent, asymptotically normal, semiparametrically efficient, and multiply robust. We apply our approach to analyze the mechanisms by which college graduation causally contributes to intergenerational income persistence (the disparity in adult income between the children of high- vs. low-income parents). Empirically, we demonstrate a previously undiscovered role played by the new selection component in intergenerational income persistence.

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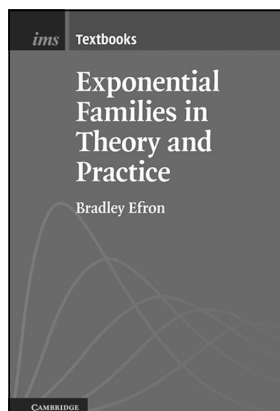
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