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Modern Statistical Models and Methods for Estimating Fatigue-Life and Fatigue-Strength Distributions from Experimental Data	<i>William Q. Meeker, Luis A. Escobar, Francis G. Pascual, Yili Hong, Peng Liu, Wayne M. Falk and Balajee Ananthasayanam</i>	1
Analysis of Linked Files: A Missing Data Perspective	<i>Gauri Kamat and Roe'e Gutman</i>	28
On the Mixed-Model Analysis of Covariance in Cluster-Randomized Trials	<i>Bingkai Wang, Michael O. Harhay, Jiaqi Tong, Dylan S. Small, Tim P. Morris and Fan Li</i>	49
Multivariate Matérn Models—a Spectral Approach	<i>Drew Yarger, Stilian Stoev and Tailen Hsing</i>	69
Review of Quasi-Randomization Approaches for Estimation from Nonprobability Samples	<i>Vladislav Beresovsky, Julie Gershunskaya and Terrance D. Savitsky</i>	99
Randomized and Exchangeable Improvements of Markov's, Chebyshev's and Chernoff's Inequalities	<i>Aaditya Ramdas and Tudor Manole</i>	121
What You See Is Not What Is There: Mechanisms, Models and Methods for Point Pattern Deviations	<i>Peter Guttorp, Janine Illian, Joel Kostensalo, Mikko Kuronen, Mari Myllymäki, Aila Särkkä and Thordis L. Thorarinsdottir</i>	143
A Bayesian Practitioner's Guide to Expectation Propagation	<i>Jackson Zhou, Clara Grazian and John T. Ormerod</i>	163
Markov Chain Monte Carlo Significance Tests	<i>Michael Howes</i>	188
From Corrado Gini's Early Contributions to Overdispersion to Modern Models of Voting Behaviour	<i>Antonio Forcina and Jose M. Pavía</i>	201
Short Communications		
A Note on Distance Variance for Categorical Variables	<i>Qingyang Zhang</i>	211
Conditionality Principle Under Unconstrained Randomness	<i>Vladimir Vovk</i>	218
Choosing Alpha Post Hoc: The Danger of Multiple Standard Significance Thresholds	<i>Jesse Hemerik and Nick Koning</i>	222

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Modern Statistical Models and Methods for Estimating Fatigue-Life and Fatigue-Strength Distributions from Experimental Data

William Q. Meeker, Luis A. Escobar, Francis G. Pascual, Yili Hong, Peng Liu, Wayne M. Falk and Balajee Ananthasayanam

Abstract. Engineers and scientists have been collecting and analyzing fatigue data since the 1800s to ensure the reliability of life-critical structures. Applications include (but are not limited to) bridges, building structures, aircraft and spacecraft components, ships, ground-based vehicles, and medical devices. Engineers need to estimate S - N relationships (Stress versus Number of cycles to failure), typically with a focus on estimating small quantiles of the *fatigue-life* distribution. Estimates from this kind of model are used as input to models (e.g., cumulative damage models) that predict failure-time distributions under varying stress patterns. Also, design engineers need to estimate lower-tail quantiles of the closely related *fatigue-strength* distribution. The history of applying incorrect statistical methods is nearly as long and such practices continue to the present. Examples include treating the applied stress (or strain) as the response and the number of cycles to failure as the explanatory variable in regression analyses (because of the need to estimate fatigue-strength distributions) and ignoring or otherwise mishandling censored observations (known as runouts in the fatigue literature). The first part of the paper reviews the traditional modeling approach where a fatigue-life model is specified. Then we show how this specification induces a corresponding fatigue-strength model. The second part of the paper presents a novel alternative modeling approach where a fatigue-strength model is specified and a corresponding fatigue-life model is induced. We explain and illustrate the important advantages of this new modeling approach.

Key words and phrases: Bayesian inference, censored data, failure-time regression, fracture, maximum likelihood, nonlinear regression, reliability, S - N curves.

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Analysis of Linked Files: A Missing Data Perspective

Gauri Kamat^{id} and Roe Gutman

Abstract. In many applications, researchers seek to identify overlapping entities across multiple data files. Record linkage algorithms facilitate this task, in the absence of unique identifiers. As these algorithms rely on semi-identifying information, they may miss records that represent the same entity, or incorrectly link records that do not represent the same entity. Analysis of linked files commonly ignores such linkage errors, resulting in biased, or overly precise estimates of the associations of interest. We view record linkage as a missing data problem, and delineate the linkage mechanisms that underpin analysis methods with linked files. Following the missing data literature, we group these methods under three broad categories: likelihood and Bayesian methods, imputation methods, and weighting methods. We summarize the assumptions and limitations of the methods, and evaluate their performance in a wide range of simulation scenarios.

Key words and phrases: Record linkage, missing data, Bayesian, imputation, likelihood.

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On the Mixed-Model Analysis of Covariance in Cluster-Randomized Trials

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Abstract. In the analyses of cluster-randomized trials, mixed-model analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) is a standard approach for covariate adjustment and handling within-cluster correlations. However, when the normality, linearity, or the random-intercept assumption is violated, the validity and efficiency of the mixed-model ANCOVA estimators for estimating the average treatment effect remain unclear. Under the potential outcomes framework, we prove that the mixed-model ANCOVA estimators for the average treatment effect are consistent and asymptotically normal under arbitrary misspecification of its working model. If the probability of receiving treatment is 0.5 for each cluster, we further show that the model-based variance estimator under mixed-model ANCOVA1 (ANCOVA without treatment-covariate interactions) remains consistent, clarifying that the confidence interval given by standard software is asymptotically valid even under model misspecification. Beyond robustness, we discuss several insights on precision among classical methods for analyzing cluster-randomized trials, including the mixed-model ANCOVA, individual-level ANCOVA, and cluster-level ANCOVA estimators. These insights may inform the choice of methods in practice. Our analytical results and insights are illustrated via simulation studies and analyses of three cluster-randomized trials.

Key words and phrases: Average treatment effect, causal inference, cluster-randomized experiments, covariate adjustment, model robustness, precision.

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Multivariate Matérn Models—a Spectral Approach

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Abstract. The classical Matérn model has been a staple in spatial statistics. Novel data-rich applications in environmental and physical sciences, however, call for new, flexible vector-valued spatial and space-time models. Therefore, the extension of the classical Matérn model has been a problem of active theoretical and methodological interest. In this paper, we offer a new perspective to extending the Matérn covariance model to the vector-valued setting. We adopt a spectral, stochastic integral approach, which allows us to address challenging issues on the validity of the covariance structure and at the same time to obtain new, flexible, and interpretable models. In particular, our multivariate extensions of the Matérn model allow for asymmetric covariance structures. Moreover, the spectral approach provides an essentially complete flexibility in modeling the local structure of the process. We establish closed-form representations of the cross-covariances when available, compare them with existing models, simulate Gaussian instances of these new processes, and demonstrate estimation of the model's parameters through maximum likelihood. An application of the new class of multivariate Matérn models to data indicate their success in capturing inherent covariance-asymmetry phenomena.

Key words and phrases: Multivariate spatial statistics, cross-covariance functions, spectral analysis.

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Review of Quasi-Randomization Approaches for Estimation from Nonprobability Samples

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Abstract. The recent proliferation of computers and the internet have opened new opportunities for collecting and processing data. However, such data are often obtained without a well-planned probability survey design. Such nonprobability based samples cannot be automatically regarded as representative of the population of interest. Several classes of methods for estimation and inferences from nonprobability samples have been developed in recent years. The quasi-randomization methods assume that nonprobability sample selection is governed by an underlying latent random mechanism. The basic idea is to use information collected from a probability (“reference”) sample to uncover latent nonprobability survey participation probabilities (also known as “propensity scores”) and use them in estimation of target finite population parameters. In this paper, we review and compare theoretical properties of recently developed methods of estimation survey participation probabilities and study their relative performances in simulations.

Key words and phrases: Data combining, nonprobability sample, reference sample, participation probabilities, sample likelihood, variance estimation.

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Randomized and Exchangeable Improvements of Markov's, Chebyshev's and Chernoff's Inequalities

Aaditya Ramdas and Tudor Manole

Abstract. We present simple randomized and exchangeable improvements of Markov's inequality, as well as Chebyshev's inequality and Chernoff bounds. Our variants are never worse and typically strictly more powerful than the original inequalities. The proofs are short and elementary, and can easily yield similarly randomized or exchangeable versions of a host of other inequalities (e.g., martingale inequalities by Doob and Ville) that employ Markov's inequality as an intermediate step. We point out some simple statistical applications involving tests that combine dependent e-values. In particular, we uniformly improve the power of universal inference, and obtain tighter betting-based nonparametric confidence intervals. Simulations reveal nontrivial gains in power (and no losses) in a variety of settings.

Key words and phrases: Randomization, exchangeability, e-values, universal inference, Markov, Chernoff, Ville, Doob, Chebyshev, Bernstein, Hoeffding, martingales.

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What You See Is Not What Is There: Mechanisms, Models and Methods for Point Pattern Deviations

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Abstract. Many natural systems are observed as point patterns in time, space, or space and time. Examples include plant and cellular systems, animal colonies, earthquakes and wildfires. In practice, the locations of the points are not always observed correctly. However, in the point process literature, there has been relatively scant attention paid to the issue of errors in the location of points. In this paper, we discuss how the observed point pattern may deviate from the actual point pattern and review methods and models that exist to handle such deviations. The discussion is supplemented with several scientific illustrations.

Key words and phrases: Ghost point, measurement error, missing data, point process, thinning.

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A Bayesian Practitioner's Guide to Expectation Propagation

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Abstract. In the field of approximate Bayesian inference, expectation propagation (EP) is an often overlooked counterpart to its older Laplace approximation and variational Bayes cousins, perhaps owing to a lack of theory (especially convergence guarantees) and a higher implementation overhead, where derivations need to be hand-crafted to the specific distributions being approximated. However, when EP is carefully implemented, it is often more accurate than these alternative approaches. With this in mind, the purpose of this review paper is to describe and to consolidate the current state of research on EP at a high level focusing on examples and applications. Our aim is for this broad-based, practical EP guide to encourage its novel application to both existing and new Bayesian problems, where it has the opportunity to dramatically extend the cutting edge in performance.

Key words and phrases: Approximate Bayesian inference, expectation propagation, message passing.

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Markov Chain Monte Carlo Significance Tests

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Abstract. Monte Carlo significance tests are a general tool that produce p-values by generating samples from the null distribution. However, Monte Carlo tests are limited to null hypothesis from which we can exactly sample. Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) significance tests are a way to produce statistical valid p-values for null hypothesis we can only approximately sample from. These methods were first introduced by Besag and Clifford in 1989 and make no assumptions on the mixing time of the MCMC procedure. Here we review the two methods of Besag and Clifford and introduce a new method that unifies the existing procedures. We use simple examples to highlight the difference between MCMC significance tests and standard Monte Carlo tests based on exact sampling. We also survey a range of contemporary applications in the literature including goodness-of-fit testing for the Rasch model, tests for detecting gerrymandering (*Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **114** (2017) 2860–2864) and a permutation based test of conditional independence (*J. R. Stat. Soc. Ser. B. Stat. Methodol.* **82** (2020) 175–197).

Key words and phrases: Hypothesis testing, p-values, Markov chain Monte Carlo.

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From Corrado Gini's Early Contributions to Overdispersion to Modern Models of Voting Behaviour

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Abstract. We review some early contributions by Corrado Gini to modified binomial models and predictive probability and highlight their role, once extended to the multivariate context, for modelling voting behaviour in Ecological Inference. A collection of overdispersed multinomial models are described, their properties investigated and a connection to Gini's results for the corresponding binomial model, when available, is provided. After a concise introduction to Ecological Inference, we discuss recent developments aiming at more realistic models of voting behaviour and some connections to Gini's work.

Key words and phrases: History of statistics, predictive probability, finite exchangeability, compound distributions, association and overdispersion, ecological inference.

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A Note on Distance Variance for Categorical Variables

Qingyang Zhang

Abstract. This study investigates the extension of distance variance, a validated spread metric for continuous and binary variables, to quantify the spread of general categorical variables. We provide both geometric and algebraic characterizations of distance variance, revealing its connections to some commonly used entropy measures, and the variance-covariance matrix of the one-hot encoded representation. However, we demonstrate that distance variance fails to satisfy the Schur-concavity axiom for categorical variables with more than two categories, leading to counterintuitive results. This limitation hinders its applicability as a universal measure of spread.

Key words and phrases: Measure of spread, categorical data, distance variance, entropy.

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Conditionality Principle Under Unconstrained Randomness

Vladimir Vovk 

Abstract. A very simple example demonstrates that Fisher’s application of the conditionality principle to regression (“fixed- x regression”), endorsed by David Sprott and many other followers, makes prediction impossible in the context of statistical learning theory. On the other hand, relaxing the requirement of conditionality makes it possible via, for example, conformal prediction.

Key words and phrases: Assumption of randomness, conditionality principle, machine learning, prediction, regression.

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Choosing Alpha Post Hoc: The Danger of Multiple Standard Significance Thresholds

Jesse Hemerik^{id} and Nick Koning

Abstract. A fundamental assumption of classical hypothesis testing is that the significance threshold α is chosen independently from the data. The validity of confidence intervals likewise relies on choosing α beforehand. We point out that the independence of α is guaranteed in practice, because in most fields there exists one standard α that everyone uses—so that α is automatically independent of everything. However, there have been recent calls to decrease α from 0.05 to 0.005. We note that this may lead to multiple accepted standard thresholds within one scientific field. For example, different journals may require different significance thresholds. As a consequence, some researchers may be tempted to conveniently choose their α based on their p-value. We use examples to illustrate that this severely invalidates hypothesis tests, and mention some potential solutions.

Key words and phrases: e-value, hypothesis test, Neyman–Pearson, p-value, significance level.

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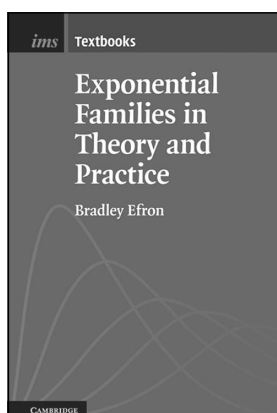
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